

**Eleventh Annual New Faces Conference
Friday Center, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
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SPEAKERS

Max Abrahms is a postdoctoral fellow at the Dickey Center for International Understanding at Dartmouth College. He also works with Col. Joseph Felter on the related issue of counterinsurgency as a postdoctoral fellow on the Empirical Studies of Conflict project. Abrahms' research focuses on the consequences of terrorism, its motives, and the implications for counterterrorism strategy. He has published on these topics in *Comparative Political Studies*, *International Security*, *Security Studies*, *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*, *Terrorism and Political Violence*, and in several edited volumes. He has appeared as a terrorism analyst on ABC News, Al-Arabiyya, Al-Hurra, Al-Jazeera, BBC, CBS, CNN, CNN Financial, Fox News, National Public Radio, and PBS. Abrahms also designs and teaches courses on asymmetric conflict at Dartmouth College and Johns Hopkins University. He holds degrees in political science from Penn (B.A.), Oxford (M.Phil.), and UCLA (Ph.D.).

Kathryn McNabb Cochran is a doctoral candidate in Political Science at Duke University with concentrations in international relations and political methodology. Her B.A. and M.A. are also from Duke University. In addition to her dissertation, which focuses on the reputational consequences of interstate war, her research includes the causes and consequences of civilian victimization and the domestic politics of American foreign policy. She has presented her research at numerous national conferences and has co-authored a paper on the military effectiveness of civilian victimization that will be published this fall. She has received a number of academic awards including the 2009 Alona Evans Fellowship and the 2008 MPSA Best Paper in International Relations. She is currently a fellow at the Program for Advanced Research in the Social Sciences (PARISS) at Duke University. Prior to graduate school, she worked as a legislative assistant for Congressman Buyer (IN-04) where among other things she handled committee work on telecommunications and energy policy.

Katherine Epstein is a doctoral candidate at the Ohio State University. She graduated from Yale University summa cum laude with a B.A. in History with distinction in 2004. She received her M.Phil. in International Relations with distinction from the University of Cambridge in 2005. Her master's thesis explored a British imperialist named Leo Amery and his ideas on air power. Her doctoral dissertation compares British and American torpedo development from the mid-1890's to World War I, focusing on the physical capabilities of the technology in terms of speed, range, and accuracy; the naval-industrial

relationship which developed the technology; and its tactical implications.

Patrick Johnston is a Post-Doctoral Fellow in the Department of Political Science at Stanford University, a Research Fellow in the International Security Program at Harvard University's Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, and an affiliate of the Empirical Studies of Conflict Project. He earned his doctorate from Northwestern. He was previously a Pre-Doctoral Fellow at Stanford University's Center for International Security and Cooperation and a Jennings Randolph Peace Scholar Dissertation Fellow at the United States Institute of Peace. Johnston's research focuses on insurgency and counterinsurgency. He has written on the effectiveness of a wide variety of conflict resolution and counterinsurgency tactics, ranging from development assistance programs to high-value targeting. He has conducted research in Afghanistan, the Philippines, Liberia, and Sierra Leone His research has appeared in *Security Studies*, *Civil Wars*, the *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, and the *Review of African Political Economy*.

Rosemary A. Kelanic is a Ph.D. candidate in the Department of Political Science at the University of Chicago and a 2010-2011 Pre-doctoral Research Fellow in the International Security Program (ISP) at the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard University. Her research interests include international relations theory, energy security, and resource conflict. Rosemary's dissertation examines whether states can blackmail adversaries by threatening to cut off their access to oil, and if so, why. She has received fellowships from the University of Chicago Program on International Security Policy, the Chicago Energy Initiative, and the Chicago Project on Security and Terrorism. She earned a B.A. in Political Science (summa cum laude) from Bryn Mawr College, and an M.A. in International Relations, with honors, from the University of Chicago.

Peter Krause is a Ph.D. candidate in the Department of Political Science and a member of the Security Studies Program at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. His dissertation analyzes the political effectiveness of violence employed by non-state actors within a two-level framework, drawing on fieldwork in Jordan, Israel, the West Bank, and Lebanon. His other recent research projects examined the "Afghan Model" of warfare and operations at Tora Bora as well as methods for improving U.S. engagement with the peoples of the Middle East, which led to articles published in *Security Studies* and *Middle East Policy*, respectively. He received a B.A. in political science and history from Williams College. During the 2010-2011 academic year, he will be a predoctoral fellow in the International Security Program of the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs at Harvard University.

Jennifer M. Miller is a Ph.D. candidate in history at the University of Wisconsin-Madison and is currently writing a dissertation exploring U.S.-Japanese relations after the end of the U.S. occupation of Japan. Miller earned her B.A. (history)

from Wesleyan University and her M.A. (history) from the University of Wisconsin-Madison. Miller is the author of "The Struggle to Rearm Japan: Negotiating the Cold War State in U.S.-Japanese Relations," forthcoming in the *Journal of Contemporary History*. In conjunction with the Wisconsin Historical Society, she is also the author of two oral history collections about the Korean and Vietnam Wars. The recipient of a Fulbright Fellowship for dissertation research, Miller recently returned from two years in Japan, where she studied Japanese at the Inter-University Center for Japanese Language Studies in Yokohama and was a visiting researcher at Waseda University in Tokyo. In the coming year, she will be a lecturer in the history department at Dartmouth College.

Aaron Rapport is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Political Science at Georgia State University. He holds a B.A. (cum laude) from Northwestern University and received his doctorate from the University of Minnesota-Twin Cities in August 2010. In the academic year 2009-2010 he held pre-doctoral fellowships at Harvard University's Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, and the Miller Center of Public Affairs at the University of Virginia. Beginning August 2010 he will be an assistant professor in the Department of Political Science at Georgia State University in Atlanta. He has published an article on the theoretical underpinnings of neoconservatism and their implications for U.S. foreign policy, "Unexpected Affinities? Neoconservatism's Place in IR Theory," *Security Studies*, Vol. 17, No. 2, April 2008. He and a colleague are also researching how leaders of autocratic regimes are able to leverage state weakness to secure their own political survival.

FACULTY DISCUSSANTS

William A. Boettcher III (Ph.D., Ohio State University) is an Associate Professor of Political Science at North Carolina State University. His research focuses on the management of risk in foreign policy decision making and the framing of casualty data. He has published articles in the *Journal of Conflict Resolution* and *Political Psychology* and the *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* and is the author of a recent book, *Presidential Risk Behavior in Foreign Policy: Prudence or Peril*. This work looks at why Cold War Presidents were willing to risk entrapment and even war-escalation to contain Communist expansion and to preserve U.S. credibility.

Dirk Bönker (Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University) is Assistant Professor of History at Duke University. His research interests focus on the history of warfare, militarism, and empire in Germany and the United States between 1860 and 1945. He has published a number of articles in both German and English. Professor Bönker is currently preparing a book-length study of global militarization and the making of navalism in Germany and the U.S. before World War I. In 2004-2005 he was the James Bryant Conant Fellow at the Center for European Studies at Harvard University.

Mark J.C. Crescenzi (Ph.D., University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign) is an

Associate Professor of Political Science at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. He currently is engaged in three major research projects. The first project concerns the link between international economic interdependence and conflict, the second focuses on theories of reputation, history, and learning in world politics, and the third on the role of democracy in international conflict. Professor Crescenzi has recently contributed articles to the *American Journal of Political Science*, *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, *International Studies Quarterly*, the *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, the *Journal of Peace Research*, and the *Journal of Politics*. He also published a book in 2005 with Lexington Books on the subject of economic interdependence and conflict.

Alexander B. Downes (Ph.D., University of Chicago) is Assistant Professor of Political Science at Duke University specializing in international security. His research interests include the causes and effectiveness of civilian victimization in warfare; the utility of foreign-imposed regime change for achieving states' goals, as well as the effects of foreign-imposed regime change on target states; and the determinants of military effectiveness. Downes's book *Targeting Civilians in War* was published by Cornell University Press in 2008. Professor Downes's work has appeared in the journals *Civil Wars*, *International Security*, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *SAIS Review*, and *Security Studies*. He has held fellowships at the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard University (2007/08); the Center for International Security and Cooperation, Stanford University (2003/04); and the Olin Institute for Strategic Studies, Harvard University (2002/03).

Stephen Gent (Ph.D., University of Rochester) is Assistant Professor of Political Science at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, where he teaches courses in international relations and quantitative methods. His main research interests include conflict management, military intervention, and formal models of conflict. His current research focuses on the use of international arbitration and adjudication to resolve competing territorial, maritime, and river claims between states. His work has appeared or is forthcoming in the *Journal of Politics*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, and *International Interactions*.

Joseph M. Grieco (Ph.D., Cornell University) is Professor of Political Science at Duke University. His research concentrates on theories of international relations, issues of international political economy, and problems of international conflict. He is the author of *Cooperation Among Nations: Europe, America, and Non-Tariff Barriers to Trade*, and *Between Dependency and Autonomy: India's Experience with the International Computer Industry*; and the co-author (with G. John Ikenberry) of *State Power and World Markets: The International Political Economy* and a number of articles. He served with the Office of the United States Trade Representative and the International Monetary Fund as an International Affairs Fellow of the Council on Foreign Relations, 1990-91. During the summer of 1994 he was the Karl W. Deutsch Visiting Professor at the

Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin; and since 1996 he has been a Visiting Professor at the Post Graduate School of Economics and International Relations at the Catholic University of Milan.

Timothy (Tim) McKeown (Ph.D., Stanford University) is Professor of Political Science at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. Prior to UNC, he taught at Carnegie-Mellon, Duke, Moscow State Institute of International Relations (Russian Federation), and the New School for Democratic Management. He teaches undergraduate courses in U.S. foreign policy, international environmental politics, and international organizations, and also offers graduate seminars in international political economy and foreign policy decision-making. His research explores the determinants of nations' foreign policies, especially foreign economic policy. Methodologically, he continues to work on developing the theory and methods of qualitative research, especially the systematic observation of archival material.

Michael J. Struett (Ph.D., University of California - Irvine) is an Assistant Professor of Political Science in the School of Public and International Affairs at North Carolina State University. His research interests include international relations theory, international organizations, and the politics of international law. He is interested in the role of non-governmental organizations (NGOs) in world politics and particularly their participation in meetings of international organizations. He also has particular expertise on the International Criminal Court and the politics of war crimes trials. He is the author of *The Politics of Constructing the International Criminal Court: NGOs, Discourse, and Agency* (2008).

Gerhard L. Weinberg (Ph.D., University of Chicago) is an internationally recognized authority on Nazi Germany and the origins and course of World War II. A retired Kenan Professor of History, he is the author or editor of numerous books and articles on twentieth-century European and world history. Formerly the president of the German Studies Association, he has held numerous other offices in such professional organizations as the American Historical Association and the Southern Historical Association. Weinberg has also served on U.S. government advisory committees. He is the author of more than ten books, including *A World at Arms: A Global History of World War II* (which received three major awards for scholarship, was a Book of the Month Club Main Selection, and is widely considered to be the best single-volume history of World War Two), *Visions of Victory: The Hopes of Eight World War Two Leaders*, and *Hitler's Foreign Policy: 1933-1939 The Road to World War II*. In 2009 he won the Pritzker Military Library Literature Award. This award recognizes a living author for a body of work that has profoundly enriched the public's understanding of American military history

CHAIRS

Henry (Hal) Brands (Ph.D., Yale University) is an Assistant Professor of Public Policy and an affiliate of the Program in American Grand Strategy at Duke

University.

Prior to coming to Duke, he was a researcher at the Institute for Defense Analyses. Dr. Brands is a historian whose research focuses on U.S. foreign policy, Cold War history, Latin American security and diplomacy, and strategic and military issues. He is the author of *From Berlin to Baghdad: America's Search for Purpose in the Post-Cold War World* (2008).

His second book, *Latin America's Cold War* (2010), was adapted from his dissertation, which won the John Addison Porter Prize for Best Dissertation in the Humanities and the Mary and Arthur Wright Prize for Best Dissertation in Non-U.S. or European History.

Joseph (Joe) Caddell (Ph.D., Duke University) is Adjunct Instructor of History at North Carolina State University and Visiting Instructor at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill where he teaches a wide variety of classes, including the History of Air Power, the History of Sea Power, U.S. Military History, the History of Intelligence, and National and International Security. He has also taught Warning Intelligence for the Department of Defense. His dissertation focused on the development of U.S. Air Force tactical air power doctrine, 1945-1950. He has edited three works: *Nuclear Strategy*, *The Superpowers*, and *Arms Control* and written a monograph on deception for the Strategic Studies Institute.

Michael Cobb (Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign) is an Associate Professor in Political Science at North Carolina State University. His research on public opinion and political behavior has been published in journals such as the *American Journal of Political Science*, the *Journal of Politics*, the *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, and *Political Research Quarterly*. He studies citizen deliberation about science and technology issues, the prevalence and consequences of exposure to misinformation, and how elite framing and media coverage of casualties affect public opinion about war.

Peter D. Feaver (Ph.D., Harvard) is a Professor of Political Science and Public Policy at Duke University and Director of the Triangle Institute for Security Studies (TISS). He served as Special Advisor for Strategic Planning and Institutional Reform on the National Security Council (2005-2007) and as Director for Defense Policy and Arms Control on the National Security Council (1993-1994). Professor Feaver co-directed two major research projects, "Managing Interventions after September 11" and "The Civil-Military Gap and American National Security." He has written eight books, most recently, with Christopher Gelpi and Jason Reifler, *Paying the Human Costs of War* (2009). He has also published over thirty articles and book chapters on American foreign policy, nuclear proliferation, civil-military relations, information warfare, and U.S. national security. He is a member of the Aspen Strategy Group.

Sean Giovanello (Ph.D., Brandeis University) is Assistant Professor of Political Science at Elon University. His previous appointments were at UNC-Pembroke and Stonehill College. He has taught a wide variety of courses, including the

Introduction to International Relations, Introduction to American Government, Contemporary Global Issues, American Foreign Policy, War, Weapons of Mass Destruction, International Security Policy, International Relations Theory, Congress, American Political Development, Asian Politics, and International Political Economy. His research interests are focused on the domestic politics of Arms Control Treaty Ratification. For his doctoral thesis he focused in particular on the cases of the Chemical Weapons Convention and the Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty. In 2003 he was a participant in the Nonproliferation Summer Institute, Asheville, North Carolina.

Lada Kochtcheeva (Ph.D., University of Oregon) is an Assistant Professor of Political Science in the School of Public and International Affairs at the North Carolina State University. She received her B.S. in Ecology and Nature Management from the Russian University of Peoples' Friendship. She graduated with a Master of Environmental Studies from the Evergreen State College. Her current research interests focus on environmental regulatory policy issues, post-Soviet politics, and globalization from comparative historical and institutionalist perspectives. She is also interested in post-communist development, regional economy and security issues in Eurasia, and the aspects the influence of globalization on different countries in the world. She is the author of *Comparative Environmental Regulation in the United States and Russia: Institutions, Flexible Instruments, and Governance*.

Rolin Mainuddin (Ph.D., University of Kansas-Lawrence) is Associate Professor of Political Science at North Carolina Central University, where he has taught since 1995. He holds his master's (1982) and bachelor's (1981) in international relations from the University of Dhaka, Bangladesh. He has been on the International Board of Editors of the *International Journal of South Asian Studies* (India) since 2008. He has served as President of the North Carolina Political Science Association, 2002–2003 and President of the Association of Third World Studies, 1998–1999. His research interest is in international security and religion and politics, with attention to the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) countries and political Islam.

Mark T. Nance (Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison) Mark T. Nance (Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison) is an Assistant Professor in the School of Public and International Affairs at North Carolina State University, where he teaches primarily International Political Economy and European politics. His research focuses on the impact of non-binding international institutions, particularly in international economic cooperation. He currently is working on projects regarding the development of the international anti-money laundering regime and international efforts to prevent illicit nuclear proliferation. Past projects and publications have focused on new governance mechanisms in the context of the European Union's economic and social policies, as well as in international security policy.

David H. Schanzer (J.D., Harvard Law School) is Associate Professor of the

Practice for Public Policy at Duke University and Director of the Triangle Center on Terrorism and Homeland Security, a research consortium between Duke University, the University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill, and RTI International. In these capacities, he teaches courses on counterterrorism strategy, counterterrorism law, and homeland security. He also serves as the director for strategy and outreach for the Institute of Homeland Security Solutions, a North Carolina-based research consortium focused on applied social science research for homeland security. Prior to his academic appointments, Schanzer was the Democratic staff director for the House of Representatives Committee on Homeland Security from 2003-2005.

GRADUATE STUDENT QUESTIONERS

Wynne Beers (B.S., U.S. Military Academy) is a history graduate student at the University of North Carolina (Chapel Hill). His research focuses on the development of counterinsurgency doctrine during the French wars in Indochina and Algeria. An active duty Army officer, Beers previously served in tank units in Germany and Kansas that included two tours to Iraq. Upon completing studies in Chapel Hill, Wynne Beers will teach military history at West Point.

Daniel Bessner (B.A., Columbia University) is a fourth-year Ph.D. student in the Duke University Department of History, focusing on western military history, international relations, and security studies. His dissertation focuses on the influence of German exiles from National Socialism on American foreign policymaking institutions in the early Cold War. Daniel also researched terrorism, and has translated Karl Heinzen's 1850 manifesto *Mord und Freiheit*, one of the first modern texts to call explicitly for the annihilation of civilian populations.

Rebecca Best (B.A., East Carolina University, M.A., University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill) is currently a Ph.D. student in the Political Science Department at the University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill with concentrations in international relations, political methodology, and comparative politics. Her research focuses on formal modeling of the effects of factionalization on insurgency and negotiations.

Mary Beth Basile Chopas (B.A., Dartmouth College, J.D., Boston College Law School) is a Ph.D. student in history at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and an adjunct professor at UNC School of Law. Her research interests include military history, specifically the internment and exclusion of Italians during World War II. She has published articles in several law journals in the areas of legal ethics and the history of the legal profession. She also co-authored "Lex Mercatoria and Legal Pluralism: A Late Thirteenth-Century Treatise and its Afterlife," a publication of the Harvard Law School Ames Foundation.

Kristen Dolan (B.A., Kansas State University; M.A., University of Nevada-Las Vegas; M.A., U.S. Naval War College) is a 3rd-year graduate student studying European and military history at the University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill. Prior to coming to UNC, she served in various command and control

assignments in the U.S. Air Force from 1985-2005. Her research interests include modern Germany, comparative military occupation, and civil-military relations.

Doug Leonard (B.S., U.S. Air Force Academy; M.A., Florida State University) is a Ph.D. candidate in history at Duke University. His research focuses on the production of knowledge in French colonial Africa, a network that included military officers, colonial savants, and metropolitan academics. An active duty officer in the U.S. Air Force, Leonard has previously served on the faculty at the U.S. Air Force Academy and in intelligence assignments from Virginia to Japan. Rachel Levandoski (B.A., University of Michigan; M.A., University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill) is a third-year graduate student of American military history at the University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill with an interest in military medicine and the Vietnam War. Her research examines the psychological trauma of war and the way civilian, military, and medical discourses on combat trauma influenced one another before, during, and after the Vietnam War.

Charles Miller (B.A., University of Cambridge; M.A., University of Chicago) is a Ph.D. candidate in Political Science at Duke University. He worked for a number of years in the business world in companies such as Coors Brewing Company and Barclays Wealth Management. He is the author of a Strategic Studies Letort Paper on "Endgame for the West in Afghanistan? Explaining the Decline in Support for the War in Afghanistan in the United States, Great Britain, Canada, Australia, France, and Germany"